

# **Healthy Youth Survey 2002 Survey Results**

Statewide Results

Grade 10

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# Healthy Youth Survey 2002 Survey Results

## *Statewide Results, Grade 10*

**Number of students surveyed:** 5415

**Number of valid responses:** 5127

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2002 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses (“*n*”) appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings from the report. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

### Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of questions drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional questions tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and note the optional items:

A = wording on Form A

B = wording on Form B

C = wording on Form C

° = answer choices presented in a different order on one or more versions of the survey

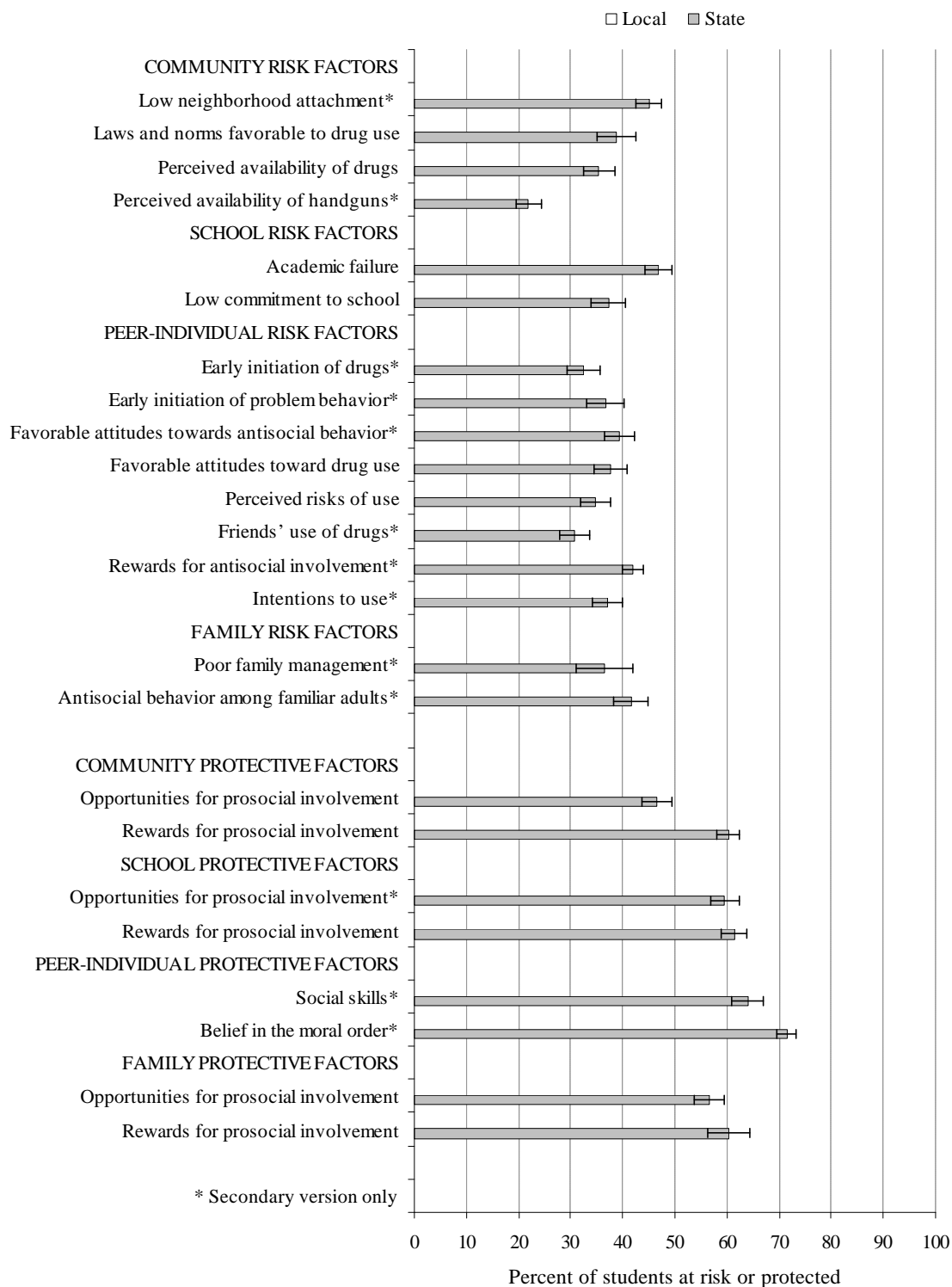
† = optional item

### Highlights of the Local Results

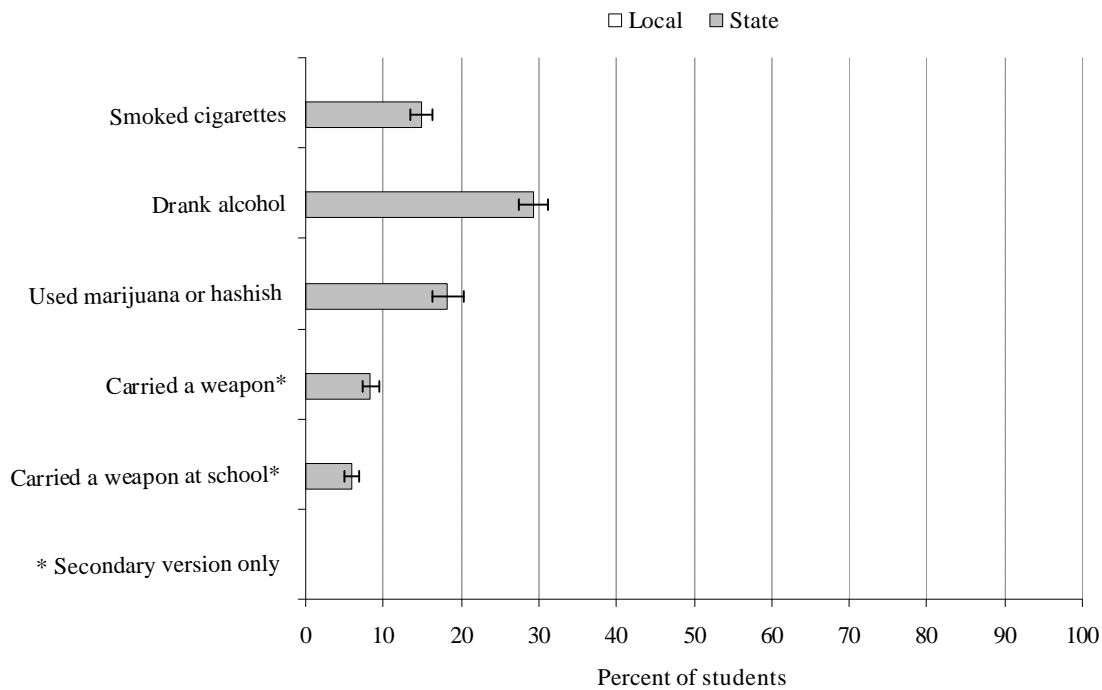
Students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Statewide
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 25)	15.0% (± 1.4%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 31)	29.3 (± 1.9)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 32)	18.3 (± 1.9)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 111)	8.4 (± 1.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112)	6.0 (± 0.9)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 136)	22.2 (± 1.7)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 182)	40.0 (± 2.1)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 193)	84.1 (± 1.8)

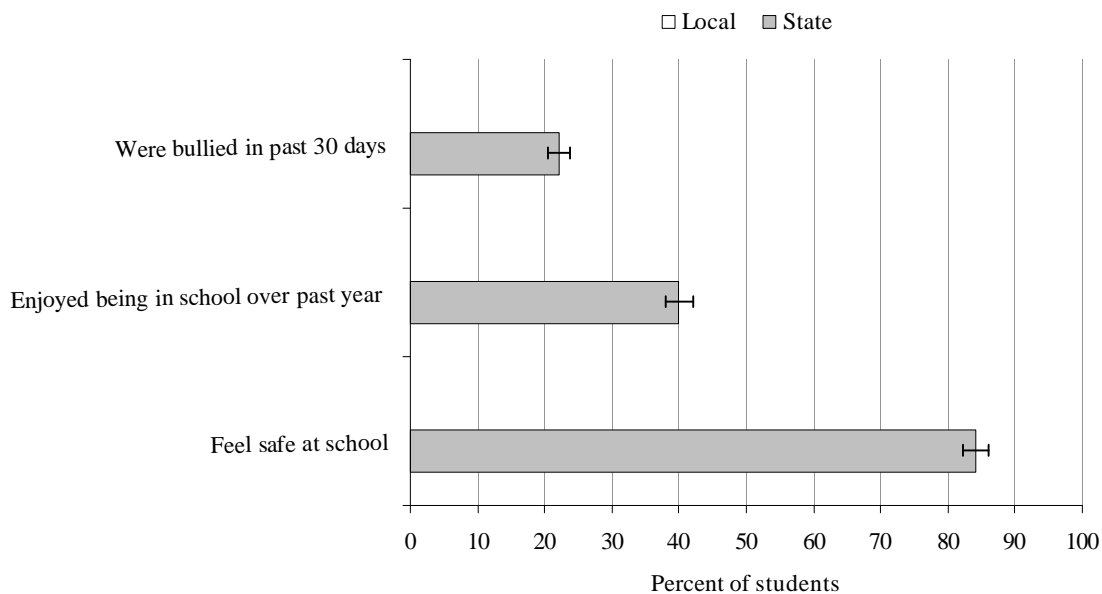
## Risk and Protective Factors



### Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



### Bullying and School Climate



## Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender

25.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 4,976)
	None	Female 84.8% Male 85.3%
	1 or more	15.2 14.7
31.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	State (n = 4,955)
	None	Female 70.0% Male 71.5%
	1 or more	30.0 28.5
72.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	State (n = 4,904)
	None	Female 81.6% Male 81.1%
	Once or more	18.4 18.9
126.	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	State (n = 4,764)
	No°	Female 63.4% Male 78.3%
	Yes	36.6 21.7
136.	In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	State (n = 4,836)
	I have not been bullied	Female 78.3% Male 77.3%
	Once or more	21.7 22.7
193.	I feel safe at my school.	State (n = 5,059)
	No	Female 13.6% Male 18.2%
	Yes	86.5 81.8

## General Information

1.	How old are you?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,116)
	a. 12 or younger	0.1% ( $\pm 0.1\%$ )
	b. 13	0.0 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
	c. 14	1.4 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	d. 15	67.6 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
	e. 16	28.3 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
	f. 17	1.9 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
	g. 18	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	h. 19 or older	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3.	Are you:	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,113)
	a. Female	51.5% ( $\pm 1.5\%$ )
	b. Male	48.5 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,088)
	a. Asian or Asian American	5.8% ( $\pm 2.1\%$ )
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	1.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
	c. Black or African-American	3.1 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	9.9 ( $\pm 5.4$ )
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	f. White or Caucasian	69.9 ( $\pm 6.5$ )
	g. Other	5.0 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
	<i>More than one race/ethnicity marked</i>	3.0 ( $\pm 0.7$ )

5.	What language is usually spoken at home <sup>A</sup> / in the home <sup>B</sup> ?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,843)
	a. English	87.6% ( $\pm 4.6\%$ )
	b. Spanish	6.4 ( $\pm 4.1$ )
	c. Russian	0.9 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
	d. Ukrainian	0.7 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	e. Vietnamese	0.7 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	f. Other	3.8 ( $\pm 1.9$ )

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,802)
	a. None	11.0% ( $\pm 2.9\%$ )
	b. High school diploma or GED	22.7 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
	c. Two-year college	11.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	d. Four-year college or more	28.8 ( $\pm 4.2$ )
	e. Don't know	25.8 ( $\pm 1.9$ )

8.	What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,810)
	a. None	9.0% ( $\pm$ 2.9%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	26.7 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
	c. Two-year college	16.7 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
	d. Four-year college or more	25.7 ( $\pm$ 3.0)
	e. Don't know	21.9 ( $\pm$ 1.9)
9.	How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,290)
	a. Won't graduate from high school	2.1% ( $\pm$ 0.8%)
	b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	6.8 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
	c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	21.0 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
	d. Will attend a 4-year college	10.6 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
	e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	37.2 ( $\pm$ 2.9)
	f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	22.5 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
10.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,231)
	a. None, not currently working	70.7% ( $\pm$ 2.5%)
	b. 4 hours or less a week	12.4 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
	c. 5–10 hours a week	7.9 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
	d. 11–20 hours a week	5.3 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
	e. 21–30 hours a week	1.8 ( $\pm$ 0.6)
	f. 31–40 hours a week	0.8 ( $\pm$ 0.4)
	g. More than 40 hours a week	1.0 ( $\pm$ 0.4)
11.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,199)
	a. I was very honest	88.2% ( $\pm$ 1.6%)
	b. I was honest pretty much of the time	10.1 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
	c. I was honest some of the time	1.7 ( $\pm$ 0.4)
	d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled
	e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled

## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated \$1.81 billion in 1990 and \$2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), other tobacco-related questions, and other alcohol- and drug-related questions.

### Lifetime Use

12.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 215.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,372)
	a. No	61.1% ( $\pm$ 3.6%)
	b. Yes	39.0 ( $\pm$ 3.6)



13.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 42 or 43.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,922)
a.	No	70.4% ( $\pm 2.2\%$ )
b.	Yes	29.6 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
14.	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 49.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,115)
a.	No	86.9% ( $\pm 1.7\%$ )
b.	Yes	13.1 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
15.	Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? (Computed from item 50.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,110)
a.	No	74.9% ( $\pm 2.5\%$ )
b.	Yes	25.1 ( $\pm 2.5$ )
16.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 216 or 217.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,887)
a.	No	40.0% ( $\pm 2.5\%$ )
b.	Yes	60.0 ( $\pm 2.5$ )
17.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,903)
a.	No	67.6% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
b.	Yes	32.4 ( $\pm 2.7$ )
18.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,877)
a.	No	97.1% ( $\pm 0.4\%$ )
b.	Yes	2.9 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
19.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,864)
a.	No	94.6% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
b.	Yes	5.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,847)
a.	No	97.9% ( $\pm 0.4\%$ )
b.	Yes	2.1 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
21.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,337)
a.	No	95.6% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
b.	Yes	4.5 ( $\pm 0.8$ )

[Items 22 and 23 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

<b><i>Any lifetime use of tobacco (Items 13–15)</i></b>	32.2% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
<b><i>Any lifetime use of alcohol (Item 16)</i></b>	60.0 ( $\pm 2.5$ )
<b><i>Any lifetime use of illicit drugs (Items 17–23)</i></b>	33.2 ( $\pm 2.7$ )

**30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)**

24.	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	State (n = 4,358)
a.	I did not smoke during the past 30 days	84.2% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
b.	Less than 1 per day	3.6 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
c.	1 per day	3.2 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
d.	2–5 per day	6.3 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e.	6–10 per day	1.5 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
f.	11–20 per day	0.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
g.	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.5 ( $\pm 0.2$ )

***During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:***

25.	Smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 4,989)
a.	None	85.0% ( $\pm 1.4\%$ )
b.	1–2 days	4.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
c.	3–5 days	2.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
d.	6–9 days	1.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
e.	10–29 days	3.1 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
f.	All 30 days	3.7 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	15.0 ( $\pm 1.4$ )

26.	Chew tobacco or use snuff? <sup>A,C</sup> / Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? <sup>B</sup>	State (n = 4,984)
a.	None	95.2% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
b.	1–2 days	2.0 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
c.	3–5 days	0.8 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
d.	6–9 days	0.7 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
e.	10–29 days	0.6 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
f.	All 30 days	0.7 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.8 ( $\pm 0.8$ )

27.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	State (n = 1,979)
a.	0 days	88.6% ( $\pm 1.7\%$ )
b.	1–2 days	5.2 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
c.	3–9 days	3.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
d.	10–29 days	1.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
e.	All 30 days	1.3 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	11.4 ( $\pm 1.7$ )

28.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,188)
a.	0 days	94.1% ( $\pm 1.9\%$ )
b.	1–2 days	2.6 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
c.	3–9 days	2.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
d.	10–29 days	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
e.	All 30 days	0.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	5.9 ( $\pm 1.9$ )

29.	Smoke bidis (“beedies”, flavored cigarettes)? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,185)
	a. 0 days	92.0% (± 2.5%)
	b. 1–2 days	4.1 (± 1.6)
	c. 3–9 days	2.5 (± 1.1)
	d. 10–29 days	0.7 (± 0.5)
	e. All 30 days	0.7 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.0 (± 2.5)
30.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,183)
	a. 0 days	93.7% (± 2.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.2 (± 0.9)
	c. 3–9 days	2.4 (± 1.2)
	d. 10–29 days	1.4 (± 0.8)
	e. All 30 days	0.4 (± 0.3)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	6.3 (± 2.4)
31.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	State (n = 4,967)
	a. None	70.7% (± 1.9%)
	b. 1–2 days	15.2 (± 1.2)
	c. 3–5 days	7.5 (± 1.0)
	d. 6–9 days	2.9 (± 0.5)
	e. 10 or more days	3.7 (± 0.5)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	29.3 (± 1.9)
32.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	State (n = 4,966)
	a. None	81.7% (± 1.9%)
	b. 1–2 days	6.7 (± 0.9)
	c. 3–5 days	3.5 (± 0.5)
	d. 6–9 days	2.1 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	6.1 (± 0.9)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	18.3 (± 1.9)
33.	Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	State (n = 4,962)
	a. None	96.2% (± 0.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.2 (± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	1.0 (± 0.3)
	d. 6–9 days	0.3 (± 0.1)
	e. 10 or more days	0.4 (± 0.1)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.8 (± 0.6)
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State (n = 4,955)
	a. None	97.1% (± 0.7%)
	b. 1–2 days	1.5 (± 0.5)
	c. 3–5 days	0.5 (± 0.2)
	d. 6–9 days	0.4 (± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.5 (± 0.2)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.9 (± 0.7)

35.	Use psychedelics (angel dust, LSD, acid, microdot, PCP, magic mushrooms)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,954)
	a. None	96.0% ( $\pm 0.7\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	2.1 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
	c. 3–5 days	0.9 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	d. 6–9 days	0.4 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	e. 10 or more days	0.6 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.0 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
36.	Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,951)
	a. None	96.8% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	1.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	c. 3–5 days	0.7 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	d. 6–9 days	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	e. 10 or more days	0.3 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.2 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
37.	Use cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,955)
	a. None	97.3% ( $\pm 0.5\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	1.1 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	c. 3–5 days	0.7 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	d. 6–9 days	0.5 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	e. 10 or more days	0.4 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
38.	Use other illegal drugs, including amphetamines, heroin, and other drugs not included in 32–37?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,957)
	a. None	96.7% ( $\pm 0.5\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	1.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
	c. 3–5 days	0.7 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	d. 6–9 days	0.6 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	e. 10 or more days	0.6 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.3 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	<i>Any 30-day use of tobacco (Items 25-30)</i>	18.4% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
	<i>Any 30-day use of alcohol (Item 31)</i>	29.3 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	<i>Any 30-day use of illicit drugs (Items 32-38)</i>	20.3 ( $\pm 1.9$ )

### Other Tobacco-Related Questions

39.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,954)
	a. No	89.5% ( $\pm 1.2\%$ )
	b. Yes	10.5 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
40.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,921)
	a. Definitely no	70.3% ( $\pm 1.5\%$ )
	b. Probably no	14.8 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
	c. Probably yes	9.1 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
	d. Definitely yes	5.9 ( $\pm 0.8$ )

41.	Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	State (n = 4,920)
a.	Definitely no	66.7% (± 1.8%)
b.	Probably no	16.1 (± 1.1)
c.	Probably yes	9.7 (± 1.2)
d.	Definitely yes	7.5 (± 0.8)
42.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	State (n = 4,922)
a.	Never have	70.4% (± 2.2%)
b.	10 or younger	6.7 (± 1.0)
c.	11	3.9 (± 0.7)
d.	12	4.5 (± 0.7)
e.	13	4.9 (± 0.7)
f.	14	5.3 (± 0.5)
g.	15	3.6 (± 0.6)
h.	16	0.5 (± 0.2)
i.	17 or older	0.1 (± 0.1)
[Item 43 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
44.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke one to five cigarettes per day?	State (n = 2,513)
a.	No risk	2.9% (± 0.6%)
b.	Slight risk	9.2 (± 1.0)
c.	Moderate risk	30.8 (± 2.1)
d.	Great risk	52.9 (± 3.0)
e.	Not sure	4.2 (± 1.3)
45.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke from 1–5 cigarettes per day? <sup>B</sup> (one to five cigarettes a day?) <sup>C</sup>	State (n = 2,544)
a.	Definitely no	5.0% (± 1.0%)
b.	Probably no	3.1 (± 0.9)
c.	Probably yes	20.6 (± 2.2)
d.	Definitely yes	71.3 (± 2.9)
46.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example: by role playing)?	State (n = 2,536)
a.	Yes	21.7% (± 3.5%)
b.	No	63.4 (± 3.3)
c.	Not sure	14.9 (± 1.5)
47.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	State (n = 2,535)
a.	0 days	92.0% (± 1.4%)
b.	1–2 days	3.6 (± 0.9)
c.	3–9 days	2.4 (± 0.5)
d.	10–29 days	1.1 (± 0.5)
e.	All 30 days	1.0 (± 0.4)

48.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,527)
a.	I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	77.3% ( $\pm$ 2.4%)
b.	Yes	11.7 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
c.	No	11.0 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
49.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,115)
a.	Never used	86.9% ( $\pm$ 1.7%)
b.	10 or younger	2.7 ( $\pm$ 0.6)
c.	11	1.6 ( $\pm$ 0.5)
d.	12	1.6 ( $\pm$ 0.5)
e.	13	1.9 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
f.	14	2.5 ( $\pm$ 0.6)
g.	15	2.4 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
h.	16	0.4 ( $\pm$ 0.3)
i.	17 or older	0.1 ( $\pm$ 0.2)
50.	How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,110)
a.	Never used	74.9% ( $\pm$ 2.5%)
b.	10 or younger	4.6 ( $\pm$ 1.0)
c.	11	2.9 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
d.	12	3.5 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
e.	13	4.5 ( $\pm$ 0.9)
f.	14	4.4 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
g.	15	4.2 ( $\pm$ 1.0)
h.	16	0.7 ( $\pm$ 0.4)
i.	17 or older	0.4 ( $\pm$ 0.3)
51.	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,106)
a.	Definitely no	84.9% ( $\pm$ 1.8%)
b.	Probably no	10.0 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
c.	Probably yes	3.7 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
d.	Definitely yes	1.4 ( $\pm$ 0.5)
52.	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,096)
a.	Definitely no	76.4% ( $\pm$ 2.5%)
b.	Probably no	14.0 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
c.	Probably yes	7.1 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
d.	Definitely yes	2.5 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
53.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,091)
a.	Definitely no	13.0% ( $\pm$ 2.5%)
b.	Probably no	3.8 ( $\pm$ 1.1)
c.	Probably yes	16.2 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
d.	Definitely yes	67.0 ( $\pm$ 3.4)

54.	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?	State (n = 2,090)
	a. Definitely no	73.8% ( $\pm 2.6\%$ )
	b. Probably no	16.3 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
	c. Probably yes	7.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	d. Definitely yes	2.1 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
55.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	State (n = 2,083)
	a. No	88.0% ( $\pm 1.7\%$ )
	b. Yes	12.1 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
56.	(Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free.) <sup>C</sup> Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	State (n = 2,074)
	a. Definitely no	51.5% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
	b. Probably no	25.7 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
	c. Probably yes	17.1 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
	d. Definitely yes	5.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
57.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	State (n = 2,067)
	a. 0 days	52.1% ( $\pm 2.4\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	21.8 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
	c. 3–4 days	8.8 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	d. 5–6 days	4.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	e. 7 days	12.6 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	State (n = 2,055)
	a. 0 days	64.6% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
	b. 1–2 days	15.2 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
	c. 3–4 days	8.5 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
	d. 5–6 days	4.1 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	e. 7 days	7.5 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
59.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	State (n = 2,034)
	a. Not in the past 30 days	18.3% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
	b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	18.5 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
	c. 1–3 times per week	21.6 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
	d. Daily or almost daily	26.4 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	e. More than once a day	15.2 ( $\pm 1.8$ )

60.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 2,025)
a.	No	68.7% (± 2.4%)
b.	Yes	31.3 (± 2.4)
61.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?	State (n = 2,013)
a.	None	63.2% (± 2.8%)
b.	1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette	7.3 (± 1.2)
c.	1 cigarette	3.1 (± 0.7)
d.	2-5 cigarettes	6.1 (± 1.0)
e.	6-15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	4.0 (± 0.9)
f.	16-25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)	2.6 (± 0.5)
g.	26-99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)	4.5 (± 1.2)
h.	100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	9.2 (± 1.5)
62.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	State (n = 1,994)
a.	I do not use tobacco now	84.4% (± 1.9%)
b.	Yes	7.8 (± 1.3)
c.	No	7.8 (± 1.3)
63.	How many times, if any, have you tried to quit using tobacco?	State (n = 1,986)
a.	I have never used tobacco regularly	79.8% (± 2.2%)
b.	None	7.3 (± 1.0)
c.	1 time	5.7 (± 1.0)
d.	2 times	3.5 (± 0.7)
e.	3-5 times	2.4 (± 0.7)
f.	6-9 times	0.8 (± 0.5)
g.	10 or more times	0.6 (± 0.4)
64.	Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	State (n = 1,979)
a.	I have never used tobacco regularly	78.0% (± 2.1%)
b.	Yes	3.2 (± 1.0)
c.	No	18.8 (± 2.2)
65.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	State (n = 1,978)
a.	Mother (or female guardian) only	17.5% (± 2.0%)
b.	Father (or male guardian) only	4.0 (± 0.8)
c.	Both	47.1 (± 2.9)
d.	Neither	31.3 (± 2.4)
66.	Have you heard about the Washington Tobacco Quit Line, a free telephone counseling service to help people your age quit using tobacco (cigarettes and other tobacco products)?	State (n = 1,975)
a.	No	72.1% (± 2.3%)
b.	Yes	13.0 (± 1.8)
c.	Unsure	14.9 (± 1.8)



67.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	State (n = 1,967)
a.	I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	82.7% ( $\pm 1.8\%$ )
b.	I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	2.2 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
c.	I bought it from a vending machine	0.7 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
d.	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	5.5 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e.	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	3.7 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
f.	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.2 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
g.	I took them from a store or a family member	0.9 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
h.	I got them some other way	2.1 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
68.	Do you think you will try a cigarette soon? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,179)
a.	I have already tried smoking cigarettes	37.9% ( $\pm 2.8\%$ )
b.	No	56.9 ( $\pm 3.2$ )
c.	Yes	5.2 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
69.	Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,182)
a.	I do not smoke cigarettes	80.6% ( $\pm 2.8\%$ )
b.	Yes	6.9 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
c.	No	12.4 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
70.	When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off tobacco? <sup>‡</sup>	State (n = 1,174)
a.	I have never used tobacco regularly	79.8% ( $\pm 2.9\%$ )
b.	I have never tried to quit	5.3 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
c.	Less than a day	1.5 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
d.	1-7 days	3.4 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e.	More than 7 days but less than 30 days	2.1 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
f.	More than 30 days but less than 6 months	2.3 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
g.	More than 6 months but less than a year	1.2 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
h.	More than a year	4.3 ( $\pm 1.1$ )

### Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

71.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	State (n = 2,505)
a.	No risk	11.9% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
b.	Slight risk	18.3 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
c.	Moderate risk	33.1 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d.	Great risk	33.7 ( $\pm 2.9$ )
e.	Not sure	3.1 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
72.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	State (n = 4,916)
a.	None	81.3% ( $\pm 1.7\%$ )
b.	Once	7.5 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
c.	Twice	5.1 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
d.	3-5 times	3.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
e.	6-9 times	1.0 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
f.	10 or more times	1.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )

73.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,910)
a.	Never	83.5% ( $\pm$ 1.9%)
b.	1–2 times	6.8 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
c.	3–5 times	3.7 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
d.	6–9 times	1.5 ( $\pm$ 0.4)
e.	10 or more times	4.6 ( $\pm$ 0.7)

## Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

### Nutrition and Fitness

74.	Overweight: “Overweight” includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). “At risk for overweight” includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to “How tall are you without your shoes on?” and “How much do you weigh without your shoes on?”)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,353)
	Overweight	9.5% ( $\pm$ 1.5%)
	At risk for overweight	7.0 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
	Not overweight	83.5 ( $\pm$ 1.6)

*Note.* Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

75.	How do you describe your weight?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,495)
a.	Very underweight	2.4% ( $\pm$ 0.6%)
b.	Slightly underweight	13.8 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
c.	About the right weight	51.7 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
d.	Slightly overweight	26.8 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
e.	Very overweight	5.3 ( $\pm$ 0.9)
76.	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,496)
a.	I am not trying to do anything about my weight <sup>o</sup>	30.5% ( $\pm$ 2.3%)
b.	Lose weight	42.0 ( $\pm$ 1.9)
c.	Gain weight	12.1 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
d.	Stay the same weight	15.4 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
77.	During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,482)
a.	Not trying to do anything about my weight	39.2% ( $\pm$ 1.9%)
b.	I ate less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat	9.0 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
c.	I exercised	22.8 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
d.	Both B & C	28.9 ( $\pm$ 2.1)

78.	During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,478)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting);</li> <li>• Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice;</li> <li>• Vomited or taken laxatives</li> </ul>	
	a. No	87.1% ( $\pm 1.4\%$ )
	b. Yes	12.9 ( $\pm 1.4$ )

[Item 79 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

80.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,431)
	Less than 1	10.9% ( $\pm 1.1\%$ )
	1 to less than 3	43.5 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
	3 to less than 5	23.3 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	5 or more	22.3 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
81.	How often do you eat dinner with your family?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,475)
	a. Never	6.4% ( $\pm 0.9\%$ )
	b. Rarely	13.0 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
	c. Sometimes	20.2 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
	d. Most of the time	38.3 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
	e. Always	22.0 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
82.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,392)
	a. None	46.1% ( $\pm 2.6\%$ )
	b. 1	28.1 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	c. 2	13.5 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
	d. 3	6.8 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	e. 4 or more	5.5 ( $\pm 1.3$ )

***On how many of the past 7 days did you:***

83.	Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,448)
	a. 0 days	12.2% ( $\pm 1.9\%$ )
	b. 1 day	7.3 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
	c. 2 days	7.5 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
	d. 3 days	11.6 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
	e. 4 days	8.5 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
	f. 5 days	18.1 ( $\pm 2.7$ )
	g. 6 days	10.3 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	h. 7 days	24.4 ( $\pm 2.1$ )

84.	Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,441)
	a. 0 days	21.8% ( $\pm$ 1.8%)
	b. 1 day	12.3 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
	c. 2 days	13.6 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
	d. 3 days	11.4 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
	e. 4 days	6.6 ( $\pm$ 0.9)
	f. 5 days	10.4 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
	g. 6 days	4.5 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
	h. 7 days	19.5 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
85.	Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,444)
	a. 0 days	18.8% ( $\pm$ 2.9%)
	b. 1 day	9.3 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
	c. 2 days	11.4 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
	d. 3 days	13.1 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
	e. 4 days	9.5 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
	f. 5 days	17.8 ( $\pm$ 4.2)
	g. 6 days	5.3 ( $\pm$ 1.1)
	h. 7 days	15.0 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
86.	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,433)
	a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	11.2% ( $\pm$ 1.3%)
	b. Less than 1 hour per day	19.7 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
	c. 1 hour per day	18.6 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
	d. 2 hours per day	23.1 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
	e. 3 hours per day	15.4 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
	f. 4 hours per day	5.7 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
	g. 5 or more hours per day	6.4 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
87.	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,428)
	a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	33.7% ( $\pm$ 2.4%)
	b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.9 ( $\pm$ 2.2)
	c. 1 hour per day	16.6 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
	d. 2 hours per day	11.5 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
	e. 3 hours per day	6.8 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
	f. 4 hours per day	2.4 ( $\pm$ 0.5)
	g. 5 or more hours per day	4.0 ( $\pm$ 0.8)

[Item 88 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

89.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,413)
a.	0 days	44.6% ( $\pm$ 7.4%)
b.	1 day	1.7 ( $\pm$ 0.7)
c.	2 days	3.2 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
d.	3 days	12.9 ( $\pm$ 9.9)
e.	4 days	2.8 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
f.	5 days	34.9 ( $\pm$ 10.8)
90.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,407)
a.	I do not take PE	42.2% ( $\pm$ 6.9%)
b.	Less than 10 minutes	1.7 ( $\pm$ 0.6)
c.	10–20 minutes	4.4 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
d.	21–30 minutes	9.3 ( $\pm$ 3.1)
e.	31–40 minutes	16.1 ( $\pm$ 3.5)
f.	More than 40 minutes	26.5 ( $\pm$ 5.4)

### Health Conditions and Health Care

91.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,389)
a.	Yes	12.7% ( $\pm$ 1.6%)
b.	No	74.8 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
c.	Not sure	12.4 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
92.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,384)
a.	Yes	10.6% ( $\pm$ 1.8%)
b.	No	80.5 ( $\pm$ 2.2)
c.	Not sure	8.9 ( $\pm$ 1.1)
93.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,378)
a.	Yes	10.2% ( $\pm$ 1.5%)
b.	No	78.6 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
c.	Not sure	11.3 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
94.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems (because of any physical disabilities or long-term health problem lasting or) <sup>c</sup> expected to last 6 months or more?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,366)
a.	Yes	8.7% ( $\pm$ 1.1%)
b.	No	86.5 ( $\pm$ 1.4)
c.	Not sure	4.9 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
95.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,365)
a.	Yes	18.7% ( $\pm$ 1.8%)
b.	No	77.9 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
c.	Not sure	3.5 ( $\pm$ 0.7)

96.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	State (n = 2,358)
a.	Never had asthma	50.5% ( $\pm 2.9\%$ )
b.	Yes	22.2 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
c.	No	25.2 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
d.	Not sure	2.2 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
97.	When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	State (n = 2,349)
a.	During the past 12 months	62.0% ( $\pm 3.3\%$ )
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	15.0 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
c.	More than 24 months ago	6.9 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
d.	Never	5.7 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
e.	Not sure	10.5 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
98.	When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	State (n = 2,345)
a.	During the past 12 months	74.3% ( $\pm 2.6\%$ )
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	11.0 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
c.	More than 24 months ago	7.0 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
d.	Never	2.1 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
e.	Not sure	5.5 ( $\pm 1.3$ )

### Safety

99.	When you rode a motorcycle in the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	State (n = 2,543)
a.	I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	70.8% ( $\pm 3.1\%$ )
b.	Never wore a helmet	4.7 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
c.	Rarely wore a helmet	1.9 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
d.	Sometimes wore a helmet	2.2 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
e.	Most of the time wore a helmet	5.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
f.	Always wore a helmet	15.3 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
100.	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	State (n = 2,551)
a.	I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	26.1% ( $\pm 2.0\%$ )
b.	Never wore a helmet	41.1 ( $\pm 3.0$ )
c.	Rarely wore a helmet	9.1 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
d.	Sometimes wore a helmet	6.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
e.	Most of the time wore a helmet	6.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
f.	Always wore a helmet	10.0 ( $\pm 2.0$ )

[Item 101 and 102 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

103.	How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	State (n = 2,556)
a.	Never go boating	18.1% ( $\pm 3.4\%$ )
b.	Never	15.4 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
c.	Less than half the time	14.1 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d.	About half the time	11.0 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
e.	More than half the time	14.7 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
f.	Always	26.6 ( $\pm 2.3$ )

104.	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) <sup>B</sup> ?	State (n = 2,557)
	a. Never	1.5% (± 0.7%)
	b. Rarely	2.6 (± 0.6)
	c. Sometimes	5.8 (± 1.1)
	d. Most of the time	22.6 (± 1.5)
	e. Always	67.5 (± 2.1)
105.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 2,545)
	a. 0 times	75.8% (± 1.9%)
	b. 1 time	9.3 (± 1.1)
	c. 2–3 times	7.9 (± 1.1)
	d. 4–5 times	2.4 (± 0.6)
	e. 6 or more times	4.6 (± 0.8)
[Item 106 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
107.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 2,542)
	a. 0 times	93.3% (± 1.0%)
	b. 1 time	2.8 (± 0.6)
	c. 2–3 times	1.9 (± 0.5)
	d. 4–5 times	0.7 (± 0.3)
	e. 6 or more times	1.4 (± 0.5)
108.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school did you have enough room to walk or bike?	State (n = 2,179)
	a. Yes	69.8% (± 3.1%)
	b. No	7.1 (± 1.2)
	c. I did not walk or ride a bike	23.1 (± 3.1)
109.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school was it easy to cross the streets?	State (n = 2,177)
	a. Yes	54.5% (± 3.2%)
	b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	19.6 (± 2.6)
	c. No	4.7 (± 1.4)
	d. I did not cross any streets	4.1 (± 1.1)
	e. I did not walk or ride a bike	17.1 (± 3.0)
110.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy? <sup>B</sup> / who scared you? <sup>C</sup>	State (n = 2,170)
	a. Yes, dogs.	12.4% (± 1.6%)
	b. Yes, people.	7.7 (± 1.3)
	c. Yes, both dogs and people	6.6 (± 1.3)
	d. No	53.7 (± 3.4)
	e. I did not walk or ride a bike	19.6 (± 3.4)

**Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries**

111. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	State (n = 5,090)
a. 0 days	91.6% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	2.6 (± 0.3)
c. 2–3 days	2.1 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.7 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	3.0 (± 0.6)
112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	State (n = 5,081)
a. 0 days	94.0% (± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	1.9 (± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	1.6 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.1 (± 0.5)
[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]	
114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	State (n = 5,081)
a. 0 times	73.5% (± 1.3%)
b. 1 time	12.7 (± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	8.5 (± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	2.4 (± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	3.0 (± 0.4)
115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	State (n = 4,873)
a. No	95.3% (± 0.9%)
b. Yes	4.7 (± 0.9)
116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	State (n = 2,554)
a. 0 days	96.6% (± 0.7%)
b. 1 day	1.4 (± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	0.7 (± 0.3)
d. 4–5 days	0.2 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.2 (± 0.4)
117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	State (n = 2,548)
a. 0 times	96.3% (± 0.9%)
b. 1 time	2.4 (± 0.6)
c. 2–3 times	0.8 (± 0.3)
d. 4–5 times	0.3 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.2 (± 0.3)

[Item 118 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]



119.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,548)
a.	0 times	87.7% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
b.	1 time	8.0 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
c.	2–3 times	2.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
d.	4–5 times	0.7 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
e.	6 or more times	0.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
120.	I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,544)
a.	Almost always	32.2% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b.	Often	20.7 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
c.	Sometimes	23.2 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
d.	Seldom	11.7 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
e.	Never	12.2 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
[Item 121 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
122.	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,186)
a.	No	91.0% ( $\pm 2.1\%$ )
b.	Yes	9.0 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
123.	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,185)
a.	No	92.0% ( $\pm 2.1\%$ )
b.	Yes	8.0 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
124.	Have you ever been physically abused by an adult? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,182)
a.	No	81.8% ( $\pm 3.0\%$ )
b.	Yes	18.2 ( $\pm 3.0$ )
125.	Not counting TV and movies, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,179)
a.	No	63.1% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b.	Yes	36.9 ( $\pm 2.3$ )

## Depression

126.	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	State ( <i>n</i> = 4,776)
a.	Yes <sup>°</sup>	29.5% ( $\pm 1.3\%$ )
b.	No	70.5 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
127.	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,545)
a.	Yes	18.4% ( $\pm 1.5\%$ )
b.	No	81.7 ( $\pm 1.5$ )

128.	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,539)
a.	Yes	14.3% ( $\pm$ 1.2%)
b.	No	85.7 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
129.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,534)
a.	0 times	91.1% ( $\pm$ 1.4%)
b.	1 time	4.1 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
c.	2–3 times	2.6 ( $\pm$ 0.6)
d.	4–5 times	0.7 ( $\pm$ 0.3)
e.	6 or more times	1.5 ( $\pm$ 0.5)
130.	If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,512)
a.	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	82.7% ( $\pm$ 2.0%)
b.	Yes	3.9 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
c.	No	13.5 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
[Item 131 and 132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
133.	When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people (or places) <sup>B</sup> that you can turn to for help?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,528)
a.	I never feel sad or hopeless	21.2% ( $\pm$ 1.7%)
b.	Yes	58.1 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
c.	No	8.7 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
d.	Not sure	12.0 ( $\pm$ 0.8)
134.	How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,337)
a.	I never feel depressed or suicidal	40.2% ( $\pm$ 1.7%)
b.	Very likely	18.8 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
c.	Somewhat likely	15.9 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
d.	Somewhat unlikely	11.0 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
e.	Very unlikely	14.2 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
135.	How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,319)
a.	Very likely	57.2% ( $\pm$ 1.6%)
b.	Somewhat likely	25.6 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
c.	Somewhat unlikely	7.3 ( $\pm$ 1.0)
d.	Very unlikely	9.9 ( $\pm$ 1.3)

## School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

136.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	State (n = 4,849)
a.	I have not been bullied	77.8% (± 1.7%)
b.	Once	10.5 (± 0.8)
c.	2–3 times	5.8 (± 0.6)
d.	About once a week	2.3 (± 0.6)
e.	Several times a week	3.6 (± 0.6)
137.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	State (n = 2,551)
a.	0 days	95.3% (± 1.0%)
b.	1 day	2.5 (± 0.6)
c.	2–3 days	1.1 (± 0.5)
d.	4–5 days	0.4 (± 0.3)
e.	6 or more days	0.7 (± 0.4)
138.	Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,206)
a.	No	73.9% (± 3.7%)
b.	Yes	20.3 (± 2.9)
c.	Unsure	5.8 (± 1.5)
139.	Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,201)
a.	No	57.5% (± 2.7%)
b.	Yes	35.7 (± 2.2)
c.	Unsure	6.8 (± 1.6)
140.	Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,193)
a.	No	85.8% (± 2.4%)
b.	Yes	9.6 (± 2.0)
c.	Unsure	4.5 (± 1.2)
141.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	State (n = 2,524)
a.	no	3.3% (± 0.8%)
b.	yes	76.4 (± 3.4)
c.	I'm not sure	20.3 (± 3.1)

142.	How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	State (n = 2,293)
a.	Very good	16.9% (± 2.8%)
b.	Good	33.3 (± 2.7)
c.	Fair	28.5 (± 1.6)
d.	Poor	10.9 (± 2.0)
e.	I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	10.5 (± 2.4)
143.	Teachers at school encourage me to be the best I can be.	State (n = 2,284)
a.	Strongly disagree	6.8% (± 1.1%)
b.	Disagree	13.8 (± 1.4)
c.	Not sure	26.3 (± 2.3)
d.	Agree	42.6 (± 1.9)
e.	Strongly agree	10.6 (± 1.5)
144.	During the average week, how many hours do you spend in a supervised after-school activity either at school or away from school? Supervised activities include things such as sports, recreation, art, music, dance or drama activities, using libraries, doing volunteer work or service projects, religious activities, or club activities.	State (n = 2,254)
a.	None	35.4% (± 2.9%)
b.	1–2 hours	20.9 (± 2.2)
c.	3–5 hours	17.4 (± 1.8)
d.	6–10 hours	12.4 (± 1.5)
e.	11 or more hours	14.1 (± 1.4)

## Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to quality of life.

145.	There are adults in my life who really care about me.	State (n = 2,238)
a.	0 not at all true	3.0% (± 0.9%)
b.	1	1.8 (± 0.5)
c.	2	2.3 (± 0.5)
d.	3	2.7 (± 0.8)
e.	4	2.7 (± 0.7)
f.	5	3.7 (± 0.8)
g.	6	2.5 (± 0.7)
h.	7	4.3 (± 0.8)
i.	8	5.7 (± 1.0)
j.	9	5.5 (± 1.0)
k.	10 completely true	65.8 (± 3.3)

		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,224)
146.	I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	
	a. 0 not at all true	4.9% ( $\pm 0.9\%$ )
	b. 1	2.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
	c. 2	2.7 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
	d. 3	3.3 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
	e. 4	3.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
	f. 5	6.7 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	g. 6	6.4 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	h. 7	10.2 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
	i. 8	14.6 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
	j. 9	13.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	k. 10 completely true	31.1 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,217)
147.	I look forward to the future.	
	a. 0 not at all true	3.0% ( $\pm 0.7\%$ )
	b. 1	1.3 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	c. 2	1.5 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
	d. 3	1.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	e. 4	2.3 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
	f. 5	4.6 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	g. 6	3.7 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
	h. 7	6.5 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
	i. 8	10.5 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	j. 9	13.6 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	k. 10 completely true	51.6 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,217)
148.	I feel good about myself.	
	a. 0 not at all true	3.5% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
	b. 1	1.9 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
	c. 2	2.5 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
	d. 3	3.0 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
	e. 4	4.2 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	f. 5	8.4 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
	g. 6	5.9 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
	h. 7	11.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
	i. 8	14.4 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	j. 9	16.3 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
	k. 10 completely true	28.6 ( $\pm 2.3$ )

149. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	State (n = 2,213)
a. 0 not at all true	6.3% ( $\pm 1.1\%$ )
b. 1	3.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
c. 2	3.6 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
d. 3	3.8 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
e. 4	5.7 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
f. 5	8.5 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
g. 6	6.2 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
h. 7	11.0 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
i. 8	13.5 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
j. 9	14.8 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
k. 10 completely true	23.0 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
150. I feel alone in my life.	State (n = 2,199)
a. 0 not at all true	39.0% ( $\pm 2.4\%$ )
b. 1	13.3 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
c. 2	8.4 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
d. 3	4.6 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
e. 4	3.6 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
f. 5	5.9 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
g. 6	4.0 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
h. 7	5.2 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
i. 8	5.3 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
j. 9	4.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
k. 10 completely true	6.7 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
151. Compared with others my age, my life is	State (n = 2,191)
a. 0 much worse than others	4.2% ( $\pm 1.2\%$ )
b. 1	1.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
c. 2	2.8 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
d. 3	3.8 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
e. 4	4.9 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
f. 5	14.8 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
g. 6	8.5 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
h. 7	13.7 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
i. 8	15.3 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
j. 9	10.9 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
k. 10 much better than others	19.2 ( $\pm 1.2$ )

***In the last month, how often have you felt that:***

152. You were unable to control the important things in your life?	State (n = 2,132)
a. Never	27.1% ( $\pm 1.9\%$ )
b. Almost never	23.1 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
c. Sometimes	30.6 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d. Fairly often	11.8 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
e. Very often	7.4 ( $\pm 1.2$ )

		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,108)
153.	You dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?	
	a. Never	12.8% ( $\pm$ 1.9%)
	b. Almost never	9.8 ( $\pm$ 1.2)
	c. Sometimes	33.8 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
	d. Fairly often	28.3 ( $\pm$ 2.4)
	e. Very often	15.3 ( $\pm$ 2.2)
		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,098)
154.	You were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	
	a. Never	11.9% ( $\pm$ 1.9%)
	b. Almost never	8.7 ( $\pm$ 1.1)
	c. Sometimes	30.7 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
	d. Fairly often	29.8 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
	e. Very often	18.9 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,093)
155.	You were on top of things?	
	a. Never	8.1% ( $\pm$ 1.3%)
	b. Almost never	9.2 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
	c. Sometimes	28.6 ( $\pm$ 2.9)
	d. Fairly often	33.0 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
	e. Very often	21.2 ( $\pm$ 2.9)

[Item 156 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

### Risk Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

#### Community Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,551)
Low neighborhood attachment (Items 157–159)	45.0% (± 2.4%)
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (Items 160–165)	( <i>n</i> = 2,532) 38.7% (± 3.7%)
Perceived availability of drugs (Items 166–169)	( <i>n</i> = 2,523) 35.5% (± 3.1%)
Perceived availability of handguns (Item 170)	( <i>n</i> = 2,514) 21.9% (± 2.5%)

#### School Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,468)
Academic failure (Items 195–196)	46.8% (± 2.6%)
Low commitment to school (Items 179–185)	( <i>n</i> = 2,548) 37.3% (± 3.3%)

#### Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,368)
Early initiation of drugs (Items 213–218)	32.5% (± 3.2%)
Early initiation of problem behavior (Items 219–222)	( <i>n</i> = 2,329) 36.7% (± 3.5%)
Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior (Items 223, 224, 226, 227)	( <i>n</i> = 2,278) 39.3% (± 2.9%)
Favorable attitudes toward drug use (Items 229–232)	( <i>n</i> = 2,263) 37.6% (± 3.2%)
Perceived risks of use (Items 197–200)	( <i>n</i> = 2,425) 34.8% (± 2.9%)



Friends' use of drugs (Items 233–236)	( <i>n</i> = 2,241) 30.7% (± 2.9%)
Rewards for antisocial involvement (Items 201–204)	( <i>n</i> = 2,495) 41.8% (± 2.0%)
Intentions to use (Items 237–239)	( <i>n</i> = 2,235) 37.1% (± 2.9%)

### Family Risk Factors

Poor family management (Items 244–251)	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,362) 36.6% (± 5.5%)
Antisocial behavior among familiar adults (Items 240–243)	( <i>n</i> = 2,440) 41.6% (± 3.4%)

### Protective Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

### Community Protective Factors

Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 171, 175–178)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,500) 46.6% (± 2.9%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 172–174)	( <i>n</i> = 2,521) 60.3% (± 2.2%)

### School Protective Factors

Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 186–190)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,526) 59.6% (± 2.7%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 191–194)	( <i>n</i> = 2,527) 61.4% (± 2.5%)

### Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Social skills (Items 209–212)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,458) 64.0% (± 3.0%)
Belief in the moral order (Items 205–208)	( <i>n</i> = 2,502) 71.4% (± 2.0%)

### Family Protective Factors

Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 252–254)	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,332) 56.7% (± 2.8%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 255–258)	( <i>n</i> = 1,329) 60.3% (± 4.1%)

### Number of Risk or Protective Factors (Excluding optional Family scales)

Although individual risk and protective factors serve as modest predictors of problem behaviors, students with multiple risk factors (or few protective factors) are much more likely to use ATOD or engage in other problem behaviors than are their peers. This section reports the percentage of students with given numbers of risk and protective factors. The number of risk factors was calculated only for students who answered enough items to receive scores on all risk factors included in the survey; the number of protective factors was similarly calculated. Readers should remember as they interpret the results that the number of risk factors included in the survey has changed over time.

Number of Risk Factors	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,026)
3 or fewer	40.1% ( $\pm$ 3.9%)
4 to 6	26.6 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
7 to 10*	23.2 ( $\pm$ 2.3)
11 to 14*	10.2 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
* Maximum of 6 on the elementary version	

Number of Protective Factors	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,384)
0 to 1	13.7% ( $\pm$ 1.9%)
2 to 3	29.6 ( $\pm$ 1.9)
4 to 5*	40.0 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
6*	16.7 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
* Maximum of 3 on the elementary version	

### Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors reported in the previous section.

#### Community Domain

157. I like my neighborhood.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,543)
a. NO!	5.4% ( $\pm$ 1.0%)
b. no	12.0 ( $\pm$ 1.1)
c. yes	61.3 ( $\pm$ 2.2)
d. YES!	21.3 ( $\pm$ 2.3)
158. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,542)
a. NO!	9.2% ( $\pm$ 1.4%)
b. no	29.5 ( $\pm$ 2.4)
c. yes	41.6 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
d. YES!	19.7 ( $\pm$ 2.3)
159. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,537)
a. NO!	20.9% ( $\pm$ 1.4%)
b. no	49.5 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
c. yes	22.7 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
d. YES!	7.0 ( $\pm$ 0.9)

160.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	State (n = 2,537)
a.	Very wrong	58.0% (± 2.9%)
b.	Wrong	29.3 (± 1.8)
c.	A little bit wrong	10.3 (± 1.7)
d.	Not wrong at all	2.4 (± 0.6)
161.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	State (n = 2,537)
a.	Very wrong	39.0% (± 2.5%)
b.	Wrong	39.5 (± 2.1)
c.	A little bit wrong	17.6 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	3.9 (± 1.0)
162.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 2,535)
a.	Very wrong	41.1% (± 2.5%)
b.	Wrong	35.0 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	18.3 (± 2.3)
d.	Not wrong at all	5.6 (± 0.9)
163.	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,521)
a.	NO!	25.1% (± 3.1%)
b.	no	53.2 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	16.9 (± 2.3)
d.	YES!	4.8 (± 1.0)
164.	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,517)
a.	NO!	14.2% (± 1.9%)
b.	no	36.2 (± 2.5)
c.	yes	32.2 (± 2.6)
d.	YES!	17.4 (± 2.0)
165.	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,527)
a.	NO!	23.3% (± 3.0%)
b.	no	47.1 (± 1.7)
c.	yes	22.1 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	7.5 (± 1.2)
166.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,524)
a.	Very hard	16.3% (± 2.2%)
b.	Sort of hard	23.1 (± 2.1)
c.	Sort of easy	30.5 (± 2.2)
d.	Very easy	30.2 (± 2.5)

167.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,521)
a.	Very hard	19.4% (± 2.5%)
b.	Sort of hard	21.5 (± 1.8)
c.	Sort of easy	24.2 (± 1.6)
d.	Very easy	35.0 (± 3.7)
168.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,521)
a.	Very hard	29.4% (± 2.8%)
b.	Sort of hard	19.9 (± 1.2)
c.	Sort of easy	22.1 (± 1.9)
d.	Very easy	28.6 (± 2.6)
169.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,511)
a.	Very hard	51.9% (± 2.7%)
b.	Sort of hard	27.2 (± 2.0)
c.	Sort of easy	14.1 (± 1.8)
d.	Very easy	6.8 (± 1.2)
170.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	State (n = 2,514)
a.	Very hard	52.2% (± 3.5%)
b.	Sort of hard	25.9 (± 1.8)
c.	Sort of easy	12.2 (± 1.7)
d.	Very easy	9.7 (± 1.5)
171.	There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	State (n = 2,529)
a.	NO!	13.7% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	18.5 (± 1.7)
c.	yes	39.7 (± 2.1)
d.	YES!	28.1 (± 2.6)
172.	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	State (n = 2,519)
a.	NO!	26.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	no	33.1 (± 1.7)
c.	yes	29.7 (± 1.9)
d.	YES!	10.5 (± 1.4)
173.	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	State (n = 2,517)
a.	NO!	20.0% (± 1.5%)
b.	no	26.4 (± 2.3)
c.	yes	38.0 (± 1.7)
d.	YES!	15.5 (± 1.6)

174. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	State (n = 2,516)
a. NO!	18.8% ( $\pm 1.4\%$ )
b. no	26.4 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
c. yes	40.0 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
d. YES!	14.8 ( $\pm 2.0$ )

***Which of the following activities do you regularly participate in:***

175. Sports teams?	State (n = 2,529)
a. Yes	58.3% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b. No, even though this activity is available	37.5 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
c. No, because this activity is not available	4.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
176. Scouting (such as Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Camp Fire Boys & Girls, etc.)?	State (n = 2,518)
a. Yes	7.6% ( $\pm 0.9\%$ )
b. No, even though this activity is available	80.7 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
c. No, because this activity is not available	11.7 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
177. Arts groups (such as art, music, drama, dance, etc.)?	State (n = 2,522)
a. Yes	42.4% ( $\pm 2.4\%$ )
b. No, even though this activity is available	51.4 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
c. No, because this activity is not available	6.2 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
178. Service or social clubs (such as Boys and Girls Clubs, 4-H Clubs, church youth groups, etc.)?	State (n = 2,513)
a. Yes	42.1% ( $\pm 3.4\%$ )
b. No, even though this activity is available	53.0 ( $\pm 3.3$ )
c. No, because this activity is not available	4.9 ( $\pm 1.1$ )

**School Domain**

179. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	State (n = 2,461)
a. Almost always	12.9% ( $\pm 1.9\%$ )
b. Often	23.8 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
c. Sometimes	37.1 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
d. Seldom	20.4 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
e. Never	5.9 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
180. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	State (n = 2,546)
a. Very interesting and stimulating	6.0% ( $\pm 1.3\%$ )
b. Quite interesting	25.4 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
c. Fairly interesting	42.4 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
d. Slightly dull	18.9 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
e. Very dull	7.2 ( $\pm 1.3$ )

181. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	State (n = 2,541)
a. Very important	24.4% (± 3.0%)
b. Quite important	27.5 (± 1.6)
c. Fairly important	28.5 (± 1.8)
d. Slightly important	15.7 (± 1.7)
e. Not at all important	3.9 (± 1.0)

***Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:***

182. Enjoy being in school?	State (n = 4,829)
a. Never	7.6% (± 0.9%)
b. Seldom	17.3 (± 1.5)
c. Sometimes	35.0 (± 1.3)
d. Often	26.9 (± 1.3)
e. Almost always	13.1 (± 1.5)

183. Hate being in school?	State (n = 2,542)
a. Never	6.3% (± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	29.9 (± 2.1)
c. Sometimes	37.6 (± 1.9)
d. Often	18.3 (± 1.8)
e. Almost always	8.0 (± 1.6)

184. Try to do your best work in school?	State (n = 2,541)
a. Never	1.8% (± 0.5%)
b. Seldom	7.3 (± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	18.5 (± 1.3)
d. Often	32.1 (± 1.7)
e. Almost always	40.4 (± 2.2)

185. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	State (n = 2,547)
a. None	81.4% (± 2.5%)
b. 1	8.4 (± 1.1)
c. 2	3.7 (± 0.8)
d. 3	2.6 (± 0.8)
e. 4–5	1.9 (± 0.6)
f. 6–10	1.3 (± 0.5)
g. 11 or more	0.8 (± 0.4)

186. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	State (n = 2,527)
a. NO!	19.2% (± 1.8%)
b. no	33.4 (± 2.1)
c. yes	39.3 (± 3.0)
d. YES!	8.2 (± 1.4)

187.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	State (n = 2,529)
	a. NO!	5.8% ( $\pm 1.0\%$ )
	b. no	18.8 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	c. yes	54.3 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
	d. YES!	21.2 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
188.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	State (n = 2,516)
	a. NO!	20.3% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
	b. no	50.6 ( $\pm 2.5$ )
	c. yes	24.4 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
	d. YES!	4.7 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
189.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	State (n = 4,799)
	a. NO! <sup>A</sup> / Definitely NOT true <sup>B</sup>	3.4% ( $\pm 1.0\%$ )
	b. no <sup>A</sup> / Mostly not true <sup>B</sup>	5.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
	c. yes <sup>A</sup> / Mostly true <sup>B</sup>	34.2 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
	d. YES! <sup>A</sup> / Definitely true <sup>B</sup>	57.3 ( $\pm 2.9$ )
190.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	State (n = 2,532)
	a. NO!	3.8% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
	b. no	11.9 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
	c. yes	56.6 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
	d. YES!	27.8 ( $\pm 2.7$ )
191.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	State (n = 2,532)
	a. NO!	7.0% ( $\pm 1.0\%$ )
	b. no	23.0 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
	c. yes	57.1 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
	d. YES!	12.9 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
192.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	State (n = 2,517)
	a. NO!	29.3% ( $\pm 1.8\%$ )
	b. no	46.2 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
	c. yes	19.6 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
	d. YES!	4.9 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
193.	I feel safe at my school.	State (n = 5,073)
	a. NO! <sup>A,C</sup> / Definitely NOT true <sup>B</sup>	5.1% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
	b. no <sup>A,C</sup> / Mostly not true <sup>B</sup>	10.8 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
	c. yes <sup>A,C</sup> / Mostly true <sup>B</sup>	59.3 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
	d. YES! <sup>A,C</sup> / Definitely true <sup>B</sup>	24.8 ( $\pm 2.2$ )

194.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	State (n = 2,507)
a.	NO!	16.2% ( $\pm 1.5\%$ )
b.	no	40.9 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
c.	yes	35.6 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d.	YES!	7.3 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
195.	Putting them all together, what were your grades (like) <sup>A,C</sup> last year?	State (n = 4,783)
a.	Mostly As	35.7% ( $\pm 3.2\%$ )
b.	Mostly Bs	33.8 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
c.	Mostly Cs	22.0 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d.	Mostly Ds	5.5 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e.	Mostly Fs	3.0 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
196.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	State (n = 2,495)
a.	NO!	7.8% ( $\pm 1.2\%$ )
b.	no	32.1 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
c.	yes	43.7 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
d.	YES!	16.4 ( $\pm 1.9$ )

## Peer and Individual Domain

### *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:*

197.	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	State (n = 2,512)
a.	No risk	2.8% ( $\pm 0.8\%$ )
b.	Slight risk	3.0 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
c.	Moderate risk	8.6 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
d.	Great risk	82.1 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
e.	Not sure	3.5 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
198.	Try marijuana once or twice?	State (n = 2,504)
a.	No risk	25.8% ( $\pm 2.4\%$ )
b.	Slight risk	31.0 ( $\pm 2.4$ )
c.	Moderate risk	22.6 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
d.	Great risk	17.5 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
e.	Not sure	3.1 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
199.	Smoke marijuana regularly?	State (n = 2,507)
a.	No risk	7.1% ( $\pm 1.2\%$ )
b.	Slight risk	9.4 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
c.	Moderate risk	19.5 ( $\pm 2.1$ )
d.	Great risk	60.2 ( $\pm 2.9$ )
e.	Not sure	3.8 ( $\pm 1.2$ )



200. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	State (n = 2,508)
a. No risk	13.7% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
b. Slight risk	22.0 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
c. Moderate risk	32.2 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
d. Great risk	28.6 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
e. Not sure	3.5 ( $\pm 1.0$ )

***What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:***

201. Smoked cigarettes?	State (n = 2,501)
a. No or very little chance	55.9% ( $\pm 2.5\%$ )
b. Little chance	25.2 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
c. Some chance	12.8 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
d. Pretty good chance	4.5 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
e. Very good chance	1.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )

202. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	State (n = 2,496)
a. No or very little chance	39.9% ( $\pm 2.4\%$ )
b. Little chance	25.6 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
c. Some chance	20.5 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
d. Pretty good chance	10.6 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
e. Very good chance	3.5 ( $\pm 0.9$ )

203. Smoked marijuana?	State (n = 2,487)
a. No or very little chance	44.2% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
b. Little chance	22.8 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
c. Some chance	18.5 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
d. Pretty good chance	9.8 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
e. Very good chance	4.6 ( $\pm 1.0$ )

204. Carried a handgun?	State (n = 2,495)
a. No or very little chance	75.2% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b. Little chance	14.9 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
c. Some chance	5.1 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
d. Pretty good chance	2.9 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
e. Very good chance	1.9 ( $\pm 0.7$ )

205. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	State (n = 2,501)
a. NO!	51.9% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b. no	35.6 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
c. yes	8.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
d. YES!	3.5 ( $\pm 0.7$ )

206. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	State (n = 2,501)
a. NO!	30.2% ( $\pm 2.5\%$ )
b. no	35.9 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
c. yes	28.0 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d. YES!	6.0 ( $\pm 1.0$ )

207.	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	State (n = 2,493)
a.	NO!	24.1% (± 1.9%)
b.	no	27.1 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	27.4 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	21.4 (± 2.1)
208.	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	State (n = 2,489)
a.	NO!	6.5% (± 0.8%)
b.	no	12.6 (± 1.1)
c.	yes	44.0 (± 2.4)
d.	YES!	36.8 (± 2.2)
209.	You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	State (n = 2,475)
a.	Ignore her	21.8% (± 2.7%)
b.	Grab a CD and leave the store	10.8 (± 1.5)
c.	Tell her to put the CD back	33.5 (± 2.5)
d.	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	33.8 (± 2.5)
210.	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	State (n = 2,462)
a.	Leave the house anyway	6.4% (± 1.1%)
b.	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	75.8 (± 2.2)
c.	Not say anything and start watching TV	7.2 (± 1.4)
d.	Get into an argument with her	10.7 (± 1.1)
211.	You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	State (n = 2,444)
a.	Push the person back	10.0% (± 1.2%)
b.	Say nothing and keep on walking	46.0 (± 2.7)
c.	Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	28.8 (± 2.3)
d.	Swear at the person and walk away	15.3 (± 1.5)
212.	You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	State (n = 2,425)
a.	Drink it	33.6% (± 3.2%)
b.	Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	31.5 (± 2.8)
c.	Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	27.5 (± 2.2)
d.	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	7.5 (± 1.0)

213. How old were you the first time you smoked marijuana?	State (n = 4,903)
a. Never have	67.6% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	3.3 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
c. 11	2.2 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
d. 12	3.9 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
e. 13	8.1 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
f. 14	8.7 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
g. 15	5.6 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
h. 16	0.5 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
i. 17 or older	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )

[Item 214 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

215. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	State (n = 2,372)
a. Never have	61.1% ( $\pm 3.6\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	12.1 ( $\pm 2.2$ )
c. 11	5.3 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
d. 12	5.1 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
e. 13	5.4 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
f. 14	6.6 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
g. 15	3.9 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
h. 16	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
i. 17 or older	0.0 ( $\pm 0.1$ )

216. How old were you the first time you <sup>A</sup> (How old were you when you first) <sup>B</sup> had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	State (n = 4,887)
a. Never have	40.0% ( $\pm 2.5\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	13.7 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
c. 11	5.1 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
d. 12	7.7 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e. 13	10.9 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
f. 14	12.8 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
g. 15	9.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
h. 16	0.8 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
i. 17 or older	0.2 ( $\pm 0.1$ )

[Item 217 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

218. How old were you the first time you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	State (n = 2,352)
a. Never have	73.4% ( $\pm 2.2\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	1.5 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
c. 11	1.4 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
d. 12	1.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
e. 13	4.3 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
f. 14	8.0 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
g. 15	8.5 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
h. 16	1.0 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
i. 17 or older	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )

***How old were you when you first:***

219. Got suspended from school?	State (n = 2,334)
a. Never have	75.6% ( $\pm 3.2\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	6.2 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
c. 11	2.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
d. 12	4.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e. 13	5.0 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
f. 14	5.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
g. 15	1.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
h. 16	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
i. 17 or older	0.0 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
220. Got arrested?	State (n = 2,332)
a. Never have	89.5% ( $\pm 1.8\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	1.1 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
c. 11	0.9 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
d. 12	1.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
e. 13	2.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
f. 14	2.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
g. 15	1.9 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
h. 16	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
i. 17 or older	0.0 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
221. Carried a handgun?	State (n = 2,326)
a. Never have	90.1% ( $\pm 1.6\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	2.0 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
c. 11	1.3 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
d. 12	1.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
e. 13	1.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
f. 14	1.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
g. 15	1.5 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
h. 16	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
i. 17 or older	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
222. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	State (n = 2,323)
a. Never have	82.2% ( $\pm 1.8\%$ )
b. 10 or younger	4.8 ( $\pm 1.0$ )
c. 11	1.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )
d. 12	2.6 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
e. 13	3.2 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
f. 14	3.0 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
g. 15	2.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
h. 16	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
i. 17 or older	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )

*How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:*

223. Take a handgun to school?	State (n = 2,301)
a. Very wrong	86.6% (± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	10.3 (± 1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	2.3 (± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.8 (± 0.4)
224. Steal anything worth more than \$5?	State (n = 2,296)
a. Very wrong	54.6% (± 3.0%)
b. Wrong	29.8 (± 1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	12.0 (± 1.5)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6 (± 1.0)
225. Steal anything worth less than \$5?	State (n = 2,294)
a. Very wrong	43.0% (± 3.4%)
b. Wrong	31.0 (± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	19.4 (± 2.1)
d. Not wrong at all	6.5 (± 1.5)
226. Pick a fight with someone?	State (n = 2,286)
a. Very wrong	37.1% (± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	36.1 (± 2.4)
c. A little bit wrong	20.0 (± 1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	6.7 (± 1.1)
227. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	State (n = 2,279)
a. Very wrong	63.7% (± 2.6%)
b. Wrong	23.6 (± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	9.3 (± 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	3.4 (± 0.7)
228. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	State (n = 2,274)
a. Very wrong	41.9% (± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	35.0 (± 2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	17.6 (± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	5.5 (± 1.2)
229. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	State (n = 2,252)
a. Very wrong	41.1% (± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	25.0 (± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	23.1 (± 2.4)
d. Not wrong at all	10.8 (± 1.4)

230.	Smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 4,288)
	a. Very wrong	56.2% (± 2.8%)
	b. Wrong	23.8 (± 1.7)
	c. A little bit wrong	12.6 (± 1.4)
	d. Not wrong at all	7.4 (± 1.0)
231.	Smoke marijuana?	State (n = 2,258)
	a. Very wrong	53.3% (± 3.5%)
	b. Wrong	20.5 (± 1.7)
	c. A little bit wrong	15.2 (± 2.0)
	d. Not wrong at all	11.0 (± 1.6)
232.	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	State (n = 2,262)
	a. Very wrong	79.4% (± 2.0%)
	b. Wrong	14.1 (± 1.4)
	c. A little bit wrong	3.9 (± 0.9)
	d. Not wrong at all	2.6 (± 0.8)
<b><i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i></b>		
233.	Smoked cigarettes?	State (n = 2,243)
	a. None	57.4% (± 3.1%)
	b. 1	17.4 (± 1.9)
	c. 2	9.6 (± 1.4)
	d. 3	5.2 (± 1.0)
	e. 4	10.5 (± 1.4)
234.	Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	State (n = 2,234)
	a. None	37.6% (± 3.4%)
	b. 1	18.4 (± 1.6)
	c. 2	12.0 (± 1.2)
	d. 3	9.0 (± 1.5)
	e. 4	22.9 (± 2.2)
235.	Used marijuana?	State (n = 2,236)
	a. None	52.9% (± 3.0%)
	b. 1	15.9 (± 1.4)
	c. 2	8.9 (± 1.2)
	d. 3	6.8 (± 1.1)
	e. 4	15.5 (± 1.8)
236.	Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	State (n = 2,232)
	a. None	85.1% (± 1.6%)
	b. 1	8.4 (± 1.0)
	c. 2	3.3 (± 0.7)
	d. 3	1.3 (± 0.5)
	e. 4	1.9 (± 0.6)

237.	When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	State (n = 2,228)
a.	NO!	76.0% ( $\pm 2.1\%$ )
b.	no	17.2 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
c.	yes	5.1 ( $\pm 1.1$ )
d.	YES!	1.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
238.	When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	State (n = 2,232)
a.	NO!	25.5% ( $\pm 2.3\%$ )
b.	no	22.4 ( $\pm 1.8$ )
c.	yes	39.1 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
d.	YES!	13.0 ( $\pm 1.4$ )
239.	When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	State (n = 2,231)
a.	NO!	69.4% ( $\pm 2.9\%$ )
b.	no	18.1 ( $\pm 2.0$ )
c.	yes	7.8 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
d.	YES!	4.6 ( $\pm 1.1$ )

## Family Domain

*About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have:*

240.	Used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	State (n = 2,440)
a.	None	46.9% ( $\pm 3.2\%$ )
b.	1 adult	16.0 ( $\pm 1.9$ )
c.	2 adults	10.8 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
d.	3–4 adults	9.8 ( $\pm 1.7$ )
e.	5 or more adults	16.5 ( $\pm 2.3$ )
241.	Sold or dealt drugs?	State (n = 2,443)
a.	None	65.7% ( $\pm 3.6\%$ )
b.	1 adult	14.1 ( $\pm 1.6$ )
c.	2 adults	7.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )
d.	3–4 adults	5.3 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
e.	5 or more adults	7.1 ( $\pm 1.5$ )
242.	Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	State (n = 2,435)
a.	None	66.6% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )
b.	1 adult	14.3 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
c.	2 adults	7.0 ( $\pm 1.2$ )
d.	3–4 adults	5.0 ( $\pm 0.9$ )
e.	5 or more adults	7.1 ( $\pm 1.5$ )

243. Gotten drunk or high?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,433)
a. None	31.4% ( $\pm$ 2.2%)
b. 1 adult	16.6 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
c. 2 adults	9.5 ( $\pm$ 1.0)
d. 3–4 adults	10.5 ( $\pm$ 1.3)
e. 5 or more adults	32.0 ( $\pm$ 2.7)

*The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.*

244. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,362)
a. NO!	6.3% ( $\pm$ 1.7%)
b. no	10.2 ( $\pm$ 1.6)
c. yes	38.6 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
d. YES!	44.9 ( $\pm$ 1.9)

245. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,357)
a. NO!	6.3% ( $\pm$ 1.3%)
b. no	13.6 ( $\pm$ 1.7)
c. yes	36.0 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
d. YES!	44.1 ( $\pm$ 3.5)

246. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,357)
a. NO!	5.0% ( $\pm$ 1.5%)
b. no	11.1 ( $\pm$ 2.0)
c. yes	44.5 ( $\pm$ 2.2)
d. YES!	39.4 ( $\pm$ 2.6)

247. The rules in my family are clear. <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,358)
a. NO!	4.4% ( $\pm$ 1.6%)
b. no	10.8 ( $\pm$ 1.5)
c. yes	44.0 ( $\pm$ 2.8)
d. YES!	40.8 ( $\pm$ 2.9)

248. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,348)
a. NO!	4.1% ( $\pm$ 1.7%)
b. no	10.8 ( $\pm$ 1.8)
c. yes	31.1 ( $\pm$ 2.5)
d. YES!	54.0 ( $\pm$ 3.7)

249. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,342)
a. NO!	15.3% ( $\pm$ 3.1%)
b. no	37.5 ( $\pm$ 3.5)
c. yes	24.4 ( $\pm$ 2.1)
d. YES!	22.8 ( $\pm$ 3.1)



250.	If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,335)
a.	NO!	8.6% (± 2.3%)
b.	no	18.0 (± 3.1)
c.	yes	28.4 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	45.0 (± 4.4)
251.	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,335)
a.	NO!	8.5% (± 2.5%)
b.	no	18.1 (± 3.6)
c.	yes	33.4 (± 2.3)
d.	YES!	40.0 (± 5.5)
252.	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,331)
a.	NO!	8.9% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	19.7 (± 2.3)
c.	yes	44.9 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	26.5 (± 2.3)
253.	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,326)
a.	NO!	13.1% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	24.3 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	40.3 (± 2.3)
d.	YES!	22.4 (± 2.2)
254.	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,334)
a.	NO!	10.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	no	14.6 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	41.2 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	33.4 (± 3.1)
255.	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,328)
a.	Never or almost never	9.2% (± 2.3%)
b.	Sometimes	24.3 (± 2.2)
c.	Often	34.4 (± 2.8)
d.	All the time	32.2 (± 3.0)
256.	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,331)
a.	Never or almost never	9.5% (± 2.0%)
b.	Sometimes	26.2 (± 3.5)
c.	Often	33.9 (± 2.6)
d.	All the time	30.4 (± 3.6)

257.	Do you enjoy spending time with your dad? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,312)
a.	NO!	11.1% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	10.8 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	40.4 (± 2.8)
d.	YES!	37.8 (± 2.9)
258.	Do you enjoy spending time with your mom? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,320)
a.	NO!	5.6% (± 1.7%)
b.	no	9.2 (± 1.5)
c.	yes	42.0 (± 2.7)
d.	YES!	43.2 (± 2.8)
259.	How often does a parent or guardian ask you where you are going or with whom you will be? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,234)
a.	All of the time	70.0% (± 2.5%)
b.	Most of the time	19.0 (± 1.9)
c.	Some of the time	5.1 (± 1.6)
d.	Seldom	3.4 (± 0.8)
e.	Never	2.4 (± 0.9)
260.	My parents or guardians encourage me to be the best I can be. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,231)
a.	Strongly agree	58.4% (± 3.7%)
b.	Agree	27.1 (± 2.1)
c.	Not sure	9.5 (± 1.9)
d.	Disagree	3.3 (± 1.0)
e.	Strongly disagree	1.7 (± 0.7)
261.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 1,219)
a.	Almost every month	7.1% (± 1.9%)
b.	Some months but not every month	4.9 (± 1.3)
c.	Only 1–2 months	5.1 (± 1.4)
d.	Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	82.9 (± 3.6)

[Item 262 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]